

# WATER SAFETY

QUALITY AREA 2 | ELAA version 1.0



## PURPOSE

This policy will outline the procedures that apply to managing water safety, including safety during any water-based activities at Ride Avenue Pre School.



## POLICY STATEMENT

### VALUES

Ride Avenue Pre School is committed to:

- providing opportunities for children to explore their natural environment including through water play
- ensuring that children are protected from the risks associated with drowning or non-fatal drowning experiences
- ensuring that curriculum planning incorporates water safety awareness.
- providing information to educators, staff, parents/guardians, volunteers and others at the service about water safety.

### SCOPE

This policy applies to the approved provider, persons with management or control, nominated supervisor, persons in day-to-day charge, early childhood teachers, educators, staff, students, volunteers, parents/guardians, children, and others attending the programs and activities of Ride Avenue Pre School, including during offsite excursions and activities.

RESPONSIBILITIES	Approved provider and persons with management or control	Nominated supervisor and persons in day-to-day charge	Early childhood teacher, educators, and all other staff	Parents/guardians	Contractors, volunteers, and students
R indicates legislation requirement, and should not be deleted					
Ensuring that obligations under <i>the Education and Care Services National Law and National Regulations</i> are met	R	√	√		√
Ensuring parents/guardians are informed of the <i>Water Safety Policy</i> on enrolment ( <i>Regulation 168(2)(a)(iii), 171</i> )	R	√	√		√
Assisting the approved provider to implement the <i>Water Safety Policy (Regulation 170)</i>		R	√		√

Ensure that there is adequate supervision ( <i>refer to Definitions</i> ) provided given the ages and developmental needs of children undertaking water activities (including ratios) ( <i>National Law: Section 165, Regulation 115</i> )	R	√	√		√
Adjusting supervision strategies, such as educator to child ratios, are maintained and the activities being undertaken ( <i>refer to Supervision of Children Policy</i> )	R	√	√		√
Ensuring risk assessments are undertaken and water hazards and risks associated with water-based activities are taken into consideration both at the service and prior to conducting excursions and other offsite events ( <i>National Law: Section 16, Regulation 101</i> )	R	√	√		√
Conducting a risk assessment in relation to any water hazards on or near the premises that may be accessible to children ( <i>National Law: Section 165</i> )	R	√	√		√
Ensuring permission is obtained from parents/guardians for an excursion to a location where there is a water hazard ( <i>Regulation 102</i> ) ( <i>refer to Excursions and Service Events Policy</i> )	R	√	√		√
Ensuring increased levels of supervision for an excursion to a location where there is a water hazard ( <i>refer to Supervision of Children Policy</i> ) ( <i>National Law: Section 165</i> )	R	√	√		√
Conducting a regular safety check of the service premises ( <i>refer to Occupational Health and Safety Policy</i> ) ( <i>National Law: Section 167</i> )	R	R	√		√
Ensuring doors, gates and other barriers restricting access to water hazards are always closed and that fences are kept clear at all times ( <i>National Law: Section 167</i> )	R	R	√	√	√
Ensuring that containers of water (including nappy buckets and cleaning buckets) are sealed with child-proof lids ( <i>National Law: Section 167</i> )	R	R	√		√
Ensuring wading/paddling pools, water play containers, portable water troughs and pet water containers are emptied immediately after each use and stored in a manner that prevents the collection of water when not in use ( <i>National Law: Section 167</i> )	R	R	√		√
Checking the outdoor learning environment at the beginning and end of each day for puddles or filled containers that could pose a potential risk to small children after heavy rain ( <i>National Law: Section 167</i> )	R	R	√		√
Ensuring any water hazards that are not able to be adequately supervised always are isolated from children by a child-resistant barrier or fence (particularly large bodies of water including swimming pools, rivers, ponds etc.) ( <i>National Law: Section 167</i> )	R	R	√		√
Ensuring that an educator with a current approved first aid qualification is in attendance and immediately available at all times children are being educated and cared for by the service ( <i>Regulation 136</i> )	R	√			
Ensuring that all educators' current approved first aid qualifications meet the requirements of the National Regulations	R	√			

and are approved by ACECQA ( <i>refer to Administration of First Aid Policy</i> ) ( <i>Regulation 136</i> )					
Ensuring that details of current approved first aid qualifications are filed with each staff member's record	R	√			
Reporting serious incidents ( <i>refer to Definitions</i> ) to DE ( <i>Regulation 174, 175</i> )	R	√			
Informing the approved provider immediately if any serious or notifiable incidents ( <i>refer to Definitions</i> ) occur at the service.		√	√		√
Reporting notifiable incidents ( <i>refer to Definitions</i> ) to WorkSafe Victoria	R	√			
Providing current information to parents about water safety		√	√		√
Providing water safety education and information as a part of the service's program		√	√		√



## BACKGROUND AND LEGISLATION

### BACKGROUND

The supervision and safety of children with and around water is of paramount importance.

Learning spaces and environments should offer an array of possibilities and connect children with natural materials. Water is one experience that offers children sensory-rich, open-ended experiences that engage children's curiosity and imagination. Children may encounter these resources in the service environment and/or when on excursions. These experiences, especially those conducted with and near water, will be carefully supervised ensuring the safety of children and adults.

Water safety relates to access to water in the building, the playground or on excursions, and to the availability of drinking water for children.

It is imperative that educators remain vigilant in their supervision of children in and around water and are alert to potential risks in everyday practice in the learning environment.

Drowning is a leading cause of death for children in Victoria, with infants and toddlers the group most at risk. Non-fatal drowning incidents can result in permanent brain damage and disability. Knowledge of potential hazards associated with water will assist educators to provide a safe, stimulating environment for preschool children.

Drowning hazards include large bodies of water such as swimming pools, rivers, creeks, dams and ponds. Smaller bodies of water, including nappy buckets, water containers, pet water bowls and poor drainage which allows water to collect can also present drowning hazards for young children. Children can drown in as little as a few centimetres of water.

Keep Watch is a public education program of Royal Life Saving Society – Australia, aimed at preventing the drowning deaths of children under 5 years of age in all aquatic locations. The program has four key actions:

- **supervise** children constantly around water.
- **restrict access** to water hazards by using child-proof barriers and fences
- provide **water awareness** training to children.
- **resuscitation** saves lives – ensure that staff have completed current first aid training

### LEGISLATION AND STANDARDS

Relevant legislation and standards include but are not limited to:

- *Child Wellbeing and Safety Act 2005* (Vic) (Part 2: Principles for Children)
- *Education and Care Services National Law Act 2010*: Section 167, 165, 169

- *Education and Care Services National Regulations 2011: Regulations 99, 101, 101(2)(b)(c), 102, 123, 136, 168(2)(a)(iii)*
- *National Quality Standard, Quality Area 2: Children’s Health and Safety*
  - Standard 2.2: Safety
  - Element 2.2.1. At all times, reasonable precautions and adequate supervision ensure children are protected from harm and hazards.



## DEFINITIONS

The terms defined in this section relate specifically to this policy. For regularly used terms e.g. Approved provider, Nominated supervisor, Notifiable complaints, Serious incidents, Duty of care, etc. refer to the Definitions file of the PolicyWorks catalogue.

**Hazard:** A source or situation with a potential for harm in terms of human injury or ill health, damage to property, damage to the environment or a combination of these.

**Water hazard:** (in relation to this policy) can lead to drowning or non-fatal drowning incidences. Drowning hazards include large bodies of water such as swimming pools, rivers, creeks, dams and ponds. Smaller bodies of water, including nappy buckets, water containers, pet water bowls and poor drainage which allow water to collect can also present drowning hazards for young children.

**Notifiable incident:** An incident involving workplace health and safety that is required by law to be reported to WorkSafe Victoria. Notification is required for incidents that result in death or serious injury/illness, or dangerous occurrences. For a complete list of incidents that must be reported to WorkSafe Victoria, refer to the *Guide to Incident Notification* on the WorkSafe Victoria website: [www.worksafe.vic.gov.au](http://www.worksafe.vic.gov.au)

**Serious incident:** A serious incident (regulation 12) is defined as any of the following:

- the **death of a child** while being educated and cared for at the service or following an incident while being educated and cared for by the service
- any **incident involving serious injury or trauma to a child** while the child is being educated and cared for, which:
  - a reasonable person would consider required urgent medical attention from a registered medical practitioner; or
  - the child attended or ought reasonably to have attended a hospital e.g. a broken limb\*
  - any **incident involving serious illness of a child** while that child is being educated and cared for by a service for which the child attended, or ought reasonably to have attended, a hospital e.g. severe asthma attack, seizure or anaphylaxis\*

**NOTE:** In some cases (for example rural and remote locations) a General Practitioner conducts consultation from the hospital site. Only treatment related to serious injury, illness or trauma is required to be notified, not other health matters.

- any emergency for which **emergency services** attended.

NOTE: This means an incident, situation, or event where there is an imminent or severe risk to the health, safety or wellbeing of a person at an education and care service. It does not mean an incident where emergency services attended as a precaution.

- a child appears to be **missing or cannot be accounted for** at the service
- a child appears to have been **taken or removed** from the service in a manner that contravenes the National Regulations
- a child was mistakenly **locked in or out of the service** premises or any part of the premises.



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## SOURCES AND RELATED POLICIES

### SOURCES

- FUSE: [www.fuse.education.vic.gov.au](http://www.fuse.education.vic.gov.au)
- Kidsafe – Water Safety Fact Sheet: [www.kidsafevic.com.au](http://www.kidsafevic.com.au)
- Life Saving Victoria - School Swimming and Water Safety Toolkit: [www.lsv.com.au/toolkit/](http://www.lsv.com.au/toolkit/)
- Royal Life Saving Society – Australia: [www.royallifesaving.com.au](http://www.royallifesaving.com.au)
- Water Safety Victoria – Water Safety Guide: *Play it Safe by the Water*: <https://www.vic.gov.au/water-safety>

### RELATED POLICIES

- Administration of First Aid
- Child Safe Environment and Wellbeing
- Emergency and Evacuation
- Excursions and Service Events
- Nutrition, Oral Health, and Active Play
- Incident, Injury, Trauma, and Illness
- Occupational Health and Safety
- Supervision of Children



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## EVALUATION

To assess whether the values and purposes of the policy have been achieved, the approved provider will:

- regularly seek feedback from educators, staff, parents/guardians, children, management and all affected by the policy regarding its effectiveness
- monitor the implementation, compliance, complaints and incidents in relation to this policy
- keep the policy up to date with current legislation, research, policy and best practice
- revise the policy and procedures as part of the service’s policy review cycle, or as required
- notifying all stakeholders affected by this policy at least 14 days before making any significant changes to this policy or its procedures, unless a lesser period is necessary due to risk (*Regulation 172 (2)*).



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## ATTACHMENTS

- NIL



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## AUTHORISATION

This policy was adopted by the approved provider of Ride Avenue Pre School on March 2023.

**REVIEW DATE:** March 2025

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